

# در مانهای دارویی در ترک سیگار

دکتر حسن آذری پور ماسوله

### انواع داروها

Nicotine Replacements

- Bupropion hydrochloride Tablets(Zyban)
- Varenicline

برچسبهای پوستی نیکوتین

(Nicotine Transdermal Patches)

- 5 mg, 10 mg, 15 mg
- (Nicorette®, Pharmacica)
- •7 mg, 14 mg, 21 mg per 24 hours
- (NICOTINELLE® TTS 10, TTS20 and TTS30,
- Novartis Consumer Health)
- •7 mg, 14 mg, 21 mg
- (NiQuitin CQ®, GlaxoSmithKline[GSK])

آدامسهای نیکو تین

(Nicotine Chewing Gum)

2 mg, 4 mg

(Nicorette®, Pharmacia)

(NICOTINELLE®, Novartis Consumer Health)

- Nicotine 2 mg sublingual tablet
  - (Nicorette® Microtab, Pharmacia)
- Nicotine 1 mg Lozenge
- (NICOTINELLE®, Novartis Consumer Health)
- (Nicorette® Microtab, Pharmacia)
- Nicotine 2 mg and 4 mg lozenge
  - (NiQuitin CQ®, GlaxoSmithKline[GSK])

•Nicotine 10 mg inhalation cartridge plus mouthpiece

(Nicorette® Microtab, Pharmacia)

 Nicotine 0.5 mg per puff metered nasal spray

(Nicorette® Microtab, Pharmacia)

### NICORETTE GUM CHEWING TECHNIQUE

- 1- Chew gum slowly until taste becomes strong
- 2- Rest gum between gum and cheek
- 3- Chew gum again when taste has faded

### NRT PROGRAMME

#### 12 WEEK PROGRAMME

	8 weeks	2 weeks	2 weeks
Inhalator	6-12 cartridges per day(max. 12 cartridges/day)	3-6 cartridges per day	Gradually to zero
Nasal Spray	1-2 doses/hour as required(max. 2 doses/hour or 64 sprays/day)	Halve the number of doses	Gradually to zero

#### NRT PROGRAMME

#### 12 WEEV DDOOD AM

12 WEEK PROGRAMME			
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Patch 15mg 10mg 5mg

2mg gum 8-12 of gum each day(max. 15 gum pieces/day)

4mg gum 8-12 of gum each day(max. 15 gum pieces/day)

Microtab< Start with 1 Microtab/hour 20cig/day

Microtab> Start with 2 Microtab/hour 20cig/day

Gradually reduce use

Gradually

reduce use

Gradually

reduce use

Gradually

reduce use

# مزایا و معایب آدامس نیکوتین

#### معايب

- پذیرش کم بیماران
  - کارایی کمتر
  - مزه ناخوشایند
- ایجاد مشکل در دندان مصنوعی
- عدم مقبولیت آدامس
   جویدن در جامعه

#### مزايا

- فعالیت دهانی
  - جايگزين
- پاسخ سریعتر به محرکها
  - مصرف قابل انعطاف

# مزایا و معایب برچسب نیکوتین

#### معايب

- واكنشهاي جلدي
  - اختلالات خواب
- عدم تطابق با هوسهای بیمار

### مزايا

- استفاده آسان و دستورالعمل ساده
- ایجاد غلظت خونی مداوم
- پذیرش بالای بیماران

# علائم مسمومیت با نیکوتین و درمان

درمان

علائم

القا استفراغ با ایپکاک یا شستشوی معده اجتناب از محلولهای قلیایی قلیایی گاواژ ذغال فعال شده

تهوع، استفراغ، افزایش ترشح
بزاق، درد شکم، عرق سرد،
سردرد، گیجی، اختلال
بینایی و شنوایی، تیرگی
شعور، مشکلات تنفسی،
تپش قلب، آریتمی،
کلاپس و ایست قلبی –
تنفسی

# Bupropion Hydrochloride Zyban, Wellbutrin, Wellban

# Bupropion Hydrochloride Zyban, Wellbutrin, Wellban

Mechanism of Action

Preclinical and clinical data demonstrate that **bupropion** acts via dual inhibition of norepinephrine and dopamine reuptake, which constitutes a novel **mechanism** of antidepressant **action**.

# بوپروپيون هيدروکلرايد

- قرصهای ۱۵۰میلیگرمی
- مكانيسم اثر در ترك سيگار: نامشخص
  - دسته دارویی: ضد افسردگی
- نحوه مصرف: ۳روز اول روزی یک قرص سپس روزی دو قرص به مدت ۱۲ ۸ هفته
- موارد منع مصرف: افراد زیر ۱۸ سال، سابقه صرع، مصرف همزمان سایر
   داروهای ضد تشنج، حاملگی، شیردهی، سردرد



#### Mechanism of Action

Nicotine acts on dopaminergic receptors in the ventral tegmental area, causing a burst firing of dopamine neurons leading to drug reinforcement. **Varenicline** works by blocking the effects of nicotine on the brain.

- Initiate regimen 1 week before quit smoking date
- Days 1-3: 0.5 mg PO qDay
- Days 4-7: 0.5 mg PO BID
- Day 8 to end of treatment: 1 mg PO BID
- If quitting is successful after 12 weeks,
   continue another 12 weeks at 1 mg q12hr

- set a date to <u>quit smoking</u> before beginning treatment with this drug.
- Begin taking varenicline as directed by your doctor, 1 to 2 weeks before the quit date.
- Take one 0.5-milligram tablet once a day for 3 days, then increase to one 0.5-milligram tablet twice a day for 4 days.
- The dose is slowly increased to lessen the chance of side effects (such as <u>nausea</u>, unusual <u>dreams</u>).
- It is okay to smoke during this time.
- Stop smoking on the quit date.
- Take the dose prescribed by your doctor twice a day for the rest of the treatment period (usually 12 weeks).

- Another way to use varenicline is to start taking the drug before you choose a date to <u>quit smoking</u>
- Start with the 0.5-milligram tablets and increase the dose as directed by your doctor.
- Pick a date to <u>quit smoking</u> that is between days 8 and 35 of treatment.
- Stop smoking on the date you have chosen.
- Take the dose prescribed by your doctor for the rest of the treatment period.

- If this medication comes in a dosing package, carefully follow the directions on the dosing package.
- There are two types of dosing packs: a starting pack and a continuing pack, each containing different strengths of this medication.

Side Effects

Nausea, headache, vomiting, drowsiness, gas, constipation, trouble sleeping, unusual dreams, or changes in taste may occur. If any of these **effects** last or get worse, tell your doctor or pharmacist promptly.

Suicidal Ideation